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# West Europe Report

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## REFERENCE AID

## GLOSSARY OF FRENCH INTELLIGENCE TERMS

NOVEMBER 1986

COMPILED BY  
RUSSELL B. HOLMES

## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS GLOSSARY:

	<u>FRENCH</u>	<u>ENGLISH</u>
adj.	adjectif	adjective
adv.	adverbe	adverb
anon.	anonyme	anonymous
fam., F.	familier	familiar, colloquial
fig.	figure	figuratively
lit.	littéral(ement)	literal(ly)
loc. adv.	locution adverbiale	adverbial phrase
loc. prép.	locution prépositive	prepositional phrase
p.	expression populaire	slang
pl.	pluriel	plural

- a -

p.p.	participe passé	past participle
p. pr.	participe présent	present participle
prép.	préposition	preposition
qch.	quelque chose	something
qn.	quelqu'un	someone
s.f.	substantif féminin	feminine noun
s.m.	substantif masculin	masculine noun
s.o.	quelqu'un	someone
sth.	quelque chose	something
v.i.	verbe intransitif	intransitive verb
v.tr.	verbe transitif	transitive verb
=	traduction particulièrement appropriée	particularly appropriate translation



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ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS, AND SPECIAL TERMS  
IN THE PRESS OF GREECE AND CYPRUS

This reference aid consists of a general list of abbreviations, acronyms, and special terms commonly found in the Greek press and in the Greek-language press of Cyprus [C].

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NOTE: THIS REPORT SUPERSEDES JPRS 70158, 14 November 1977

# GREEK LANGUAGE transliteration SYSTEM

A	α	a	T	τ	t
B	β	v	Υ	υ	y
Γ	γ	g	Φ	φ	f
Δ	δ	d	Χ	χ	kh
E	ε	e	Ψ	ψ	ps
Z	ζ	z	Ω	ω	o
H	η	i	αι		ai
Θ	θ	th	ει		ei
I	ι	i	οι		oi
K	κ	k	υι		yi
Λ	λ	l	αυ		av
M	μ	m	ευ		ev
N	ν	n	ηυ		iv
Ξ	ξ	x	ου		ou
O	ο	o	γγ		ng
Π	π	p	γκ		ng; initially, g
P	ρ	r	μπ		mb; initially, b
Σ	σ final: ς	s	υτ		nd; initially, d

omit all diacriticals

This transliteration system will be used for all personal names, expressions, and geographic names, with the following exceptions:

GREECE: Athens, Piraeus, Crete, Rhodes, Salonica, Ionian, and Aegean

CYPRUS: Nicosia, Limassol, Larnaca, Kyrenia, Famagusta, and Paphos

GREECE - NOMES

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. Aitolokarnania | 27. Kozani     |
| 2. Argolis        | 28. Korinthia  |
| 3. Arkadia        | 29. Kyklades   |
| 4. Artá           | 30. Lakonia    |
| 5. Attiki         | 31. Larisa     |
| 6. Akhaia         | 32. Lasithion  |
| 7. Voiotia        | 33. Lesbos     |
| 8. Grevena        | 34. Levkas     |
| 9. Drama          | 35. Magnisia   |
| 10. Dodekanisos   | 36. Messinia   |
| 11. Evros         | 37. Xanthi     |
| 12. Evvoia        | 38. Piraeus    |
| 13. Evrytania     | 39. Pella      |
| 14. Zakynthos     | 40. Pieria     |
| 15. Ileia         | 41. Preveza    |
| 16. Imathia       | 42. Rethymni   |
| 17. Irakleion     | 43. Rodopi     |
| 18. Thesprotia    | 44. Samos      |
| 19. Salonica      | 45. Serrai     |
| 20. Ioannina      | 46. Trikala    |
| 21. Kavala        | 47. Fthiotis   |
| 22. Karditsa      | 48. Florina    |
| 23. Kastoria      | 49. Fokis      |
| 24. Kerkyra       | 50. Khalkidiki |
| 25. Kefallinia    | 51. Khania     |
| 26. Kilkis        | 52. Khios      |

# LISTING OF GREEK-CYPRIOT MINISTRIES

Official name of government: Kypriaki Dimokratia--Cypriot Republic

Proedros

President

Ypourgeion Amynis

Ministry of Defense

" Dikaiosynis

" " Justice

" Emboriou kai  
Viomikhantias

" " Commerce and Industry

" Ergasias kai  
Koinonikon  
Asfaliseon

" " Labor and Social  
Insurance

" Esoterikon

" " Interior

" Exoterikon

" " Foreign Affairs

" Georgias kai  
Fysikon Poron

" " Agriculture and  
Natural Resources

" Oikonomikon

" " Finance

" Paideias

" " Education

" Proedrias

" to the President

" Syngoinonion kai  
Ergon

" " Communications and  
Works

" Ygeias

" " Health

# LISTING OF GREEK MINISTRIES

Official name of government: Elliniki Dimokratia--Hellenic Republic

Proedros	President
Prothypourgos	Prime Minister
Andiproedros	Deputy Prime Minister
Ypourgeion Aigaiou	Ministry for the Aegean
" Dikaiosinis	" of Justice
" Emborikis Navtilias	" " Merchant Marine
" Emboriou	" " Commerce
" Ergasias	" " Labor
" Esoterikon kai	" " Interior and
Dimosias Taxeos	Public Order
" Ethnikis Amynis	" " National Defense
" Ethnikis Oikonomias	" " National Economy
" Exoterikon	" " Foreign Affairs
" Georgias	" " Agriculture
" Metaforon kai	" " Transport and
Epikoinonion	Communications
" Oikonomikon	" " Finance
" Paideias kai	" " Education and
Thriskevmaton	Religious Affairs
" Perivallondos, Khorotaxias	" " Environment, Town
kai Dimosion Ergon	Planning, and
	Public Works
" Politismou	" " Culture
" Proedreias	" " to the Prime
	Minister
" Viomikhanias, Energias	" " Industry, Energy,
kai Tekhnologias	and Technology
" Voreiou Ellados	" " Northern Greece
" Ygeias, Pronoias kai	" " Health, Welfare,
Koinonikon Asfaliseon	and Social
	Insurance

GREEK ARMED FORCES

ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS *	ARMY	AIR FORCE	NAVY
GENERAL	Stratigos	Pterarkhos	Navarkhos Admiral
LT GENERAL	Andistratigos	Andipterarkhos	Andinavarkhos Vice Admiral
MAJOR GENERAL	Ypostratigos	Ypopterarkhos	Yponavarkhos Rear Admiral
BRIG GENERAL	Taxiarkhos	Taxiarkhos	Arkhiploiarkhos Commodore
COLONEL	Syndagmatarkhis	Sminarkhos	Ploiarkhos Captain
LT COLONEL	Andisyndagmatarkhis	Andisminarkhos	Andiploiarkhos Commander
MAJOR	Tagmatarkhis	Episminagos	Plotarkhis Lt Commander
CAPTAIN	Lokhagos	Sminagos	Ypoploiarkhos Lieutenant
1ST LIEUTENANT	Ypolokhagos	Yposminagos	Anthypoploiarkhos Lt (jg)
2D LIEUTENANT	Anthypolokhagos	Anthyposminagos	Simaioforos Ensign
WARRANT OFFICER	Anthypaspistis	Anthypaspistis	Anthypaspistis Chf Warrant Off Sr Gr
	Arkhielokhias Sgt Maj	Arkhisminias Chf Mst Sgt	Arkhikelevstis Master Chf Petty Officer
	Epilokhias 1st Sgt	Episminias Sr Mst Sgt	Epikelevstis Senior Chf Petty Officer
	Lokhias Sgt	Sminias Staff Sgt	Kelevstis Chf Petty Officer
	Dekanevs Corporal	Yposminias Airman 1st Class	Diopos Petty Officer
	Ypodekanevs	NA	Ypodiospos

WARRANT OFFICER

Pvt 1st Class

Seaman

Stratiotis

NA

Navtis

Pvt

Apprentice Seaman

\* Use these English equivalents unless otherwise indicated.

## GREEK POLICE RANKS

ELLINIKI ASTYNOMIA -- EL.AS.

As a result of the enactment of the October 1984 Security Corps Unification Law, the Greek Gendamerie Corps (Soma Ellinikis Khorofylakis) and the Cities Police (Astynomia Poleos) were merged into the new ELLINIKI ASTYNOMIA -- EL.AS. (Greek Police).

Andistratigos	Lieutenant General
Ypostratigos	Major General
Taxiarkhos	Brigadier General
Astynomikos Dievthyndis	Colonel
Ypodievthyndis	Lieutenant Colonel
Astynomos A'	Major
Astynomos B'	Captain
Ypastynomos A'	First Lieutenant
Ypastynomos B'	Second Lieutenant
Anthypastynomos	Warrent Officer
Arkhifylakas	Sergeant
Astyfylakas	Police Officer



# GREEK-CYPRIOT POLICE RANKS

Arkhiqos Astynomias	Chief of Police
Yparkhiqos Astynomias	Deputy Chief
Anaplirotis Yparkhiqos Astynomias	Alternate Deputy Chief
Voithos Arkhiqos Astynomias	Assistant Chief
Anaplirotis Voithos Arkhiqos Astynomias	Alternate Assistant Chief
Anoteros Astynomos	Chief Superintendent
Prosorinos Anoteros Astynomos	Acting Chief Superintendent
Astynomos A' and B'	Superintendent A' and B'
Anaplirotis Astynomos A' and B'	Alternate Superintendent A' and B'
Anoteros Ypastynomos	Chief Inspector
Ypastynomos	Inspector
Anaplirotis Ypastynomos	Alternate Inspector
Lokhias	Sergeant
Astyfylax	Constable

# TERMINOLOGY - GREECE

Anaplirotis; Anaplirotis Ypourgos	Alternate Minister
Anaplirotis Genikos Grammatevs	Alternate Secretary General
Anev Khartofylakiou	Without Portfolio
Dimotikon Symvoulion	Municipal Council
Perifereiakos Dioikitis	District Governor
Proedros tis Voulis	President of the Chamber of Deputies
Symvoulevtiki Epitropi	Advisory Committee
Symvoulion Epikrateias	Council of State
Syndagmatikon Dikastirion	Constitutional Court
Tmima Diakopon	Recess Committee (of the Chamber of Deputies)
Voulevtis Epikrateias	Deputy At-Large
Vouli	Chamber of Deputies
Yfypourgos	Deputy Minister
Ypourgos	Minister

## JUDICIAL SYSTEM - GREECE

### Criminal Courts

- |                      |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Ptaismatodikeion  | Police or Magistrate's Court  |
| 2. Plimmeliodikieion | Misdemeanors Court            |
| 3. Kakourgiodikeion  | Assize Court                  |
| 4. Avtoforon         | Court of Summary Jurisdiction |

### Civil Courts

- |                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Eirinodikeion | Justice of Peace Court  |
| 2. Protodikeion  | Court of First Instance |

### Appellate Courts

- |  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. Areios Pagos (highest)<br>two sections: civil and<br>criminal | Areios Pagos (Cassation Court) |
| 2. Efeteion (2d highest)   | Court of Appeals               |

### Administrative Courts

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Symvoulion Epikrateias   | Council of State                                      |
| 2. Perifereiakon Symvoulion | Regional Council                                      |
| 3. Elengtikon Symvoulion    | Auditing Council (attached to<br>Ministry of Finance) |

TERMINOLOGY - CYPRUS

Anotaton Dikastirion	Supreme Court (formerly referred to as High Court)
Eparkhia	District
Genikos Elengtis	Auditor General
Syndagmatikon Dikastirion	Constitutional Court
Voulevtis	Deputy
Vouli Andiprosopon	House of Representatives

# LISTING OF GREEK-CYPRIOT LABOR UNIONS

## 1. PEO-Affiliated Labor Unions:

Pankypria Syndechnia Emborovio-  
mikhnikon Ergatoyallilon

Pan-Cyprian Union of Commercial  
Employees

Pankypria Syndechnia Ergaton  
Ependysis kai Ypodisis

Pan-Cyprian Union of Garment  
and Shoe Workers

Pankypria Syndechnia Ergaton  
Georgias, Dason, kai Genikon  
Ergaton

Pan-Cyprian Union of Farm,  
Forest, and General Workers

Pankypria Syndechnia Ergaton  
Metaforon kai Genikon Ergaton

Pan-Cyprian Union of Transport  
and General Workers

Pankypria Syndechnia Kyvernitikon  
kai Stratiotikon Ypallilon

Pan-Cyprian Union of Government  
and Military Workers

Pankypria Syndechnia Limenergaton,  
Akthoforon, Ergaton Apothikon  
kai Alieias

Pan-Cyprian Union of Port  
Workers, Porters and Warehouse  
and Fishing Workers

Pankypria Syndechnia Metallo-  
rykhon

Pan-Cyprian Miners Union

Pankypria Syndechnia Mikhano-  
tekhnikon kai Ilektrrotekhnikon

Pan-Cyprian Union of  
Machinists and Electricians

Pankypria Syndechnia Oikodomon,  
Xylourgon kai Genikon Ergaton

Pan-Cyprian Union of  
Construction Workers, Carpenters,  
and General Workers

Pankypria Syndechnia Ypallilon  
Xenodokheion kai Kendron  
Anapsykhis

Pan-Cyprian Union of Hotel,  
Restaurant, and Recreation  
Center Employees

Union of Afanea General Workers

Union of EME (Hellenic Mining Company) Workers

Union of Famagusta Municipal Workers and Employees

Union of Fasouri General Workers

Union of Larnaca Boatmen

Union of Larnaca Dental Workers  
Union of Larnaca Industrial Workers  
Union of Levkara General Workers  
Union of Limassol Cement Plant Workers  
Union of Limassol Industrial Workers  
Union of Limassol Municipal Workers and Employees  
Union of News Vendors  
Union of Nicosia Industrial Workers  
Union of Paphos General Workers  
Union of Press and Printing Workers  
Union of Provisions Workers  
Union of Pyrgos Tyllirias General Workers  
Union of Woodcutters  
Union of Xeros and Lefka Miners and General Workers

2. SEK-Affiliated Labor Unions:

EPOPAI (See abbreviations listing)  
EPOYET (See abbreviations listing)  
Federation of Commercial Employees  
Federation of Construction and General Workers  
Federation of Government and Military Workers  
Federation of Industrial and General Workers  
Federation of Miners  
Federation of Transport and Farm Workers

3. Other Labor Unions (See abbreviations listing for expansions)

DEOK

ETYK

OELMEK

PASYDY

PEEA

POAS

POED

POVEK

DICTIONARIES RECOMMENDED FOR USE  
BY GREEK-LANGUAGE TRANSLATORS

1. MEGA SYNKHRONON ELLINO-ANGLIKON LEXIKON, 1974  
(Great Modern Greek-English Dictionary)  
Author: ELEVtherios ARKHondakis  
Publisher: the author
2. MEGA ELLINO-ANGLIKON LEXIKON  
(Great Greek-English Dictionary)  
Author: William CRIGHTON  
Publisher: ELEVtheroudakis Bookstore, Athens
3. ANDILEXIKON (Thesaurus)  
Author: Theol. VOSTANTZoglou  
Publisher: the author
4. PENGUIN-HELLENEWS ANGLO-ELLINIKON LEXIKON  
(Penguin-Hellenews English-Greek Dictionary)  
Author: Compilation by G.N. GARMONSWAY from THE PENGUIN ENGLISH  
DICTIONARY  
Publisher: HELLENEWS-PAIDIA,  
39, Amarousiou--Khalandriou Road  
Amarousion, Athens, Greece
5. ELEVtheroudAKI NEOTATON ELLINOANGLIKON LEXIKON (60,000 words) 1,012 pages  
(Newest Greek-English Dictionary)  
Publisher: N. NIKAS & Co  
Elevtheroudakis Bookstore  
4 Nikis St.  
Athens (T.126), Greece
6. ELLINO-ANGLIKON LEXIKON OIKONOMIKON ORON 200 pages  
(Greek-English Glossary of Economic Terminology)  
Publisher: "ATHENS DAILY POST"  
1970  
57 Stadiou Odos  
Athens, Greece



# WEIGHT AND MEASURE EQUIVALENTS

Weights and measures in common use in Cyprus and their equivalents in British and metric weights and measures.

The "donum" is a Cyprus measure of land equivalent to 1,600 square yards, 1,338 square meters, 0.3306 acre or 0.134 hectare.

The "oke" is a Cyprus weight equivalent to 1.125 quarts, 2.8264 pounds, 1.278 liters or kgs.

The "pic" or "pihes" is a Cyprus linear measure equivalent to 2 feet, 60.96 cms.

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
Length		
1 inch	1 inch	2.54 cms
1 foot	12 inches or 0.333 yard	30.48 cms
1 yard	3 feet	91.4389 cms
1 meter	39.37 inches or 1.0936143 yards	100 cms
1 pic (textiles)	2 feet	60.96 cms
1 chain	66 feet	20.1168 meters
1 pole	5 1/2 yards	5.0202 meters
1 furlong	220 yards	201.168 meters
1 kilometer	3,280.8 feet or 0.62137 mile	1,000 meters
1 statute mile	5,280 feet or 8 furlongs or 1,760 yards	1,609.31493 meters
1 nautical mile	6,080 feet or 2,026 yards	1,853.123 meters
1 Cyprus mile (used by the peasants, not official)	3 statute miles or 1 league	4,827.9448 meters --

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
Land Measures		
1 square foot	144 square inches	0.0929 square meters
1 square yard	9 square feet	0.836126 square meters
1 square meter	1,550 square inches or 10.7639 square feet 1.196 square yards	--
1 evlek (local measure)	400 square yards	334.45 square meters
1 donum or scala 4 evleks	14,400 square feet or 1,600 square yards or 0.3306 acre	1,338 square meters
1 acre 3.025 donums	43,560 square feet or 4,820 square yards	4,046.85 square meters
1 hectare 7.475 donums	2.4711 acres	10,000 square meters
1 square km 747.49 donums	247.11 acres 0.386 square mile	100 hectares
1 square mile 1,936 donums	640 acres	2.59 square kms or 229 hectares
Capacity		
1 reputed pint 112 drams	--	0.381 liter
1 pint 178.9 drams	--	0.5682 liter
1 liter	1.7598 pints	1,000.03 cubic cm

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
Length		
1 Cyprus liter (olive oil) 2.5 okes	2.8 quarts	3.182 liters
1 oke (liquids) 400 drams	1.125 quarts	1.278 liters
1 kilo	1 bushel	36.368 liters
1 kilo wheat = 21 okes barley = 16 okes oats = 13 okes vetches = 24 okes	--	--
1 kartos (used by peasants) 4 okes	4.5 quarts	5.114 liters
1 kouza (jar) 8 okes	2.25 Imperial gallons	10.228 liters
1 gomari or donkey load 128 okes (liquids)	36 Imperial gallons	163.636 liters
1 gallon-Imperial 3.5 okes	1.20094 U.S. gallons	4.54596 liters
1 gallon-U.S. 2.9 okes	0.83268 Imperial gallons	3.78533 liters
Weight		
1 ounce 9 drams	--	28.575 grams
1 dram	0.112 ounce	3.175 grams
1 onje or onke 100 drams	11.2 ounces or 0.22 pound	317.5 grams

<u>Units in Cyprus</u>	<u>British</u>	<u>Metric</u>
1 pound 144 drams	16 ounces	457.2 grams
1 kilo or kilogram 314.9 drams	1 quart or 2.2046 pounds	1,000 grams
1 oke 400 drams	2.8264 pounds or 2.8 pounds	1.27 kgs
1 kantar (local, general) 44 okes	124.3616 pounds	55.882 kgs
1 kantar, Aleppo (for carobs) 180 okes	504 pounds	228.6 kgs
1 kantar (onions and fuel) 200 okes	560 pounds	254.01 kgs
1 kantar (ordinary) (CWT) 40 okes	112 pounds	50.8 kgs
1 CWT (English) 40 okes	112 pounds	50.8 kgs
1 CWT (U.S.) 36 okes	100 pounds	45.72 kgs
1 stone 5.04 okes	14 pounds	6.35 kgs
1 ton, long (English ton) 800 okes	2,240 pounds (20 cwt)	1,016 kgs or 1.016 metric tons
1 ton, short 708 okes	2,000 pounds	907 kgs or 0.907 metric ton
1 ton, metric (French ton) 787 okes	2,204 pounds	1,000 kgs

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ERRATUM: In JPRS-WER-86-113 of 20 November 1986 in article  
PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH MANDATORY MILITARY SERVICE OPPOSED, p 62,  
line 5, please change translation of "nonnismo" to read:  
granting of seniority privileges over more junior soldiers,  
sometimes criticized as harassment or even hazing of recruits.

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